

Rewiring a Microbial Chassis to Optimize Electrosynthesis

Dr. Derek R. Lovley

Research Administration Building, Amherst, MA 01003

dlovley@microbio.umass.edu

Award Number: N000141310549

MAJOR GOALS

The overall long-term objective of these studies is to develop a chassis microbe for high-rate microbial electrosynthesis, significantly improving the electrical contacts with cathodes and long-range electron transport through cathode biofilms. The research aims to be accomplished in this proposal are to 1) identify the bioelectrical plugs for establishing direct cell-electrode electrical contacts for electron transfer into cells in a potential gram-positive (*Clostridium ljungdahlii*) and gram-negative (*Geobacter sulfurreducens*) chassis for electrosynthesis; 2) determine the biocircuitry required to establish long-range electron transport through cathode biofilms; and 3) combine discoveries from Aims #1 and #2 to rewire a chassis for enhanced cathode-to-cell electron transfer.

ACCOMPLISHED

Uploaded as pdf.

PLANS

(b) (4)

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Patent Updated: Microbial Nanowires with Increased Conductivity and Reduced Diameters A collaboration has been further developed with LanzaTech (<http://www.lanzatech.com/>) to further enhance microbial electrosynthesis through improved reactor and strain design.

ARTICLES

Derek R. Lovley, Nikhil S. Malvankar, Seeing is believing: novel imaging techniques help clarify microbial nanowire structure and function, *Environmental Microbiology*, Volume: 17, Issue: 7, First Page Number: 2209, Date Published: 7/1/2015, Publication Status: Published, Publication Type: DOI, Publication ID 10.1111/1462-2920.12708, Peer Reviewed: Y, Federal Support Acknowledgement: Y

Yang Tan, Ramesh Y. Adhikari, Nikhil S. Malvankar, Joy E. Ward, Kelly P. Nevin, Trevor L. Woodard, Jessica A. Smith, Oona L. Snoeyenbos-West, Ashley E. Franks, Mark T. Tuominen, Derek R. Lovley, The Low Conductivity of *Geobacter uraniireducens* Pili Suggests a Diversity of Extracellular Electron Transfer Mechanisms in the Genus *Geobacter*, *Frontiers in Microbiology*, Volume: 07, Issue: , First Page Number: 980, Date Published: 6/1/2016, Publication Status: Published, Publication Type: DOI, Publication ID 10.3389/fmicb.2016.00980, Peer Reviewed: Y, Federal Support Acknowledgement: Y

Ke Xiao, Nikhil S. Malvankar, Chuanjun Shu, Eric Martz, Derek R. Lovley, Xiao Sun, Low Energy Atomic Models Suggesting a Pilus Structure that could Account for Electrical Conductivity of *Geobacter sulfurreducens* Pili, *Scientific Reports*, Volume: 6, Issue: , First Page Number: 23385, Date Published: 3/1/2016, Publication Status: Published, Publication Type: DOI, Publication ID 10.1038/srep23385, Peer Reviewed: Y, Federal Support Acknowledgement: Y

Ramesh Y. Adhikari, Nikhil S. Malvankar, Mark T. Tuominen, Derek R. Lovley, Conductivity of individual *Geobacter pili*, *RSC Adv.*, Volume: 6, Issue: 10, First Page Number: 8354, Date Published: , Publication Status: Published, Publication Type: DOI, Publication ID 10.1039/C5RA28092C, Peer Reviewed: Y, Federal Support Acknowledgement: Y

PARTICIPANTS

Dr.DerekDerek Lovley, PD/PI, Months Worked: 1

Dr.KellyKelly Nevin, Co PD/PI, Months Worked: 5

(b)(6) Months Worked: 2

(b)(6) Months Worked: 9

(b)(6) , Months Worked: 1

(b)(6) Months Worked: 1